

- 1. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
A Kenyan study showed that medical students' decision to choose paediatrics as a career was significantly influenced by the role modelling of their teachers.
- 2. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
It can be assumed that prior training in IMCI (Integrated Management of Childhood Illness) will lead to an improvement in the level of care provided to children.
- 3. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
In the clinical management of pneumonia, it is vitally important to count the respiratory rate.
- 4. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Wherever possible, children's health care should be offered as a dedicated service separate from the general adult service because this raises the level of paediatric care and skill.
- 5. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Health counsellors can confidently counsel all mothers on feeding their HIV-exposed infants, because there is a standard policy that is applicable to all.
- 6. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
HIV-positive mothers should know that breastfeeding can carry a risk of transmission, especially if their compliance with ART prophylaxis is poor.
- 7. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Breastfeeding has great survival and health benefits for all infants, irrespective of the mother's HIV status.
- 8. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
When the baby is already HIV infected, further breastfeeding is not advised.
- 9. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
The risk of breastmilk transmission is considered to be independent of the mother's viral load.
- 10. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
If the mother's viral load is suppressed by suitable antiretroviral treatment, the risk of transmission is much reduced.
- 11. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
If an HIV-infected mother who has chosen to bottle-feed her baby gives an occasional breastfeed, this is highly detrimental with regard to transmission risk.
- 12. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
The risk of breastmilk transmission of HIV depends on the breastmilk viral load.
- 13. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
In conditions where replacement feeding is not AFASS, HIV-free survival is not much different whether or not the baby is bottle-fed or breastfed.
- 14. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Breastmilk viral load can be reduced by adequate maternal ARV prophylaxis.
- 15. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Where female circumcision is still practised, it is attributable to cultural and traditional reasons rather than to religion.
- 16. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Even though the practice of female circumcision should be discouraged, it carries few health hazards.
- 17. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Parental education has a decisive role in eliminating female circumcision.
- 18. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Ultrasound examination of the skull can be done easily in children of all ages.
- 19. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
Diagnostic accuracy in cranial ultrasound of children with a closed fontanelle is operator independent.
- 20. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:**
If the sutures are closed, a cranial ultrasound scan is not practicable.

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Accreditation number : MDB001/003/01/2010