

1. **Which one of the following is NOT a recognised cause of chorea:**
 - A. Sydenham's disease
 - B. Basal ganglia neurocysticercosis
 - C. Cerebellar astrocytoma
 - D. Wilson's disease
 - E. Systemic lupus erythematosus.
2. **Which one of the following is NOT a recognised complication of excessive solar ultraviolet radiation:**
 - A. Photo-ageing
 - B. Cataracts
 - C. Scalp hair loss
 - D. Immune suppression
 - E. Skin cancer.
3. **Which one of the following is NOT a recognised component of strategies to reduce child injuries in motor vehicle accidents:**
 - A. Education for road safety
 - B. Environment modification by appropriate child restraints
 - C. Engineering of cars for seatbelts
 - D. Excellent statistics of child accidents
 - E. Enforcement of legislation.
4. **Which one of the following is NOT a recognised component of the Integrated Malaria Management strategy to overcome the scourge of malaria in Africa:**
 - A. Effective case management
 - B. Integrated vector control by indoor spraying
 - C. Continuing prophylactic treatment of young children
 - D. Environmental management of mosquito breeding sites
 - E. Personal protection from mosquito bites.
5. **Which one of the following is NOT usually associated with the diagnosis of vertebral or spinal cord disease:**
 - A. Back pain and tenderness
 - B. Involuntary movements
 - C. Motor deficits with normal cranial nerves
 - D. Sensory abnormalities
 - E. Sphincter disturbances.
6. **True (A) or false (B):**

Skin cancer is one of the commonest histologically diagnosed cancers.
7. **True (A) or false (B):**

The amount of solar radiation in South Africa has remained constant over the past 20 years.
8. **True (A) or false (B):**

Solar radiation exposure is highest at the coast in South Africa.
9. **True (A) or false (B):**

Sun exposure by the skin is required for the production of vitamin D.
10. **True (A) or false (B):**

Chloroquine resistance is due to mutations in *Plasmodium falciparum* genes.
11. **True (A) or false (B):**

Malaria resistance monitoring is best done by using chloroquine and observing the clinical response.
12. **True (A) or false (B):**

The prevalence of *P. falciparum* chloroquine resistance transporter (*pfcr1*) gene mutations can be used as a molecular marker for resistance.
13. **True (A) or false (B):**

Chloroquine resistance is associated with cross-resistance for amodiaquine.
14. **True (A) or false (B):**

Children have a right to be protected from injury under the Convention on the Rights of the Child.
15. **True (A) or false (B):**

Most traffic casualties and deaths occur in the high-income countries because of the high number of motor vehicles.
16. **True (A) or false (B):**

Infants are at high risk of injury in motor accidents because of their proportionally large heads and weak necks.
17. **True (A) or false (B):**

Malignant spinal cord compression is adequately diagnosed clinically together with an X-ray of the spine.
18. **True (A) or false (B):**

Neuroenteric cysts are embryologically quite separate from bronchial-oesophageal duplication cysts.
19. **True (A) or false (B):**

A diagnostic feature of rhabdomyosarcoma is a positive stain for skeletal muscle differentiation.
20. **True (A) or false (B):**

Neuroenteric cysts are foregut duplication cysts associated with vertebral anomalies.

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