

- 1. Choose the factor that is NOT important with regard to the risk of thrombo-embolism in nephrotic syndrome in relapse:**
 - A. Increased platelet aggregation
 - B. Low albumin
 - C. Blood urea level
 - D. Hyperviscosity
 - E. Hyperlipidaemia.
- 2. Systemic lupus erythematosus is a multisystem disease with certain characteristics. Choose the INCORRECT statement:**
 - A. It has a strong genetic basis.
 - B. Anti-DNA antibodies provoke inflammatory reactions.
 - C. It is due to an abnormal reaction to gut flora.
 - D. Nephritis occurs in the majority of cases.
 - E. Cardiac manifestations occur infrequently.
- 3. True (A) or false (B):**

Both coagulation and fibrinolysis are affected in nephrotic syndrome in relapse.
- 4. True (A) or false (B):**

Tissue factor protein inhibits factor VII.
- 5. True (A) or false (B):**

Tissue factor protein inhibitor is released from vascular endothelium.
- 6. True (A) or false (B):**

Tissue factor protein inhibitor plasma levels are highest in patients with nephrotic syndrome in relapse.
- 7. True (A) or false (B):**

The role of tissue factor protein inhibitor is that of a natural compensation against the risk of thrombo-embolism.
- 8. True (A) or false (B):**

Anticoagulant drugs should never be used in patients with nephrotic syndrome in relapse.
- 9. True (A) or false (B):**

The commonest manifestations of systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) in children occur in the kidneys, skin and joints.
- 10. True (A) or false (B):**

Pericarditis in SLE is a feature of serosal inflammation.
- 11. True (A) or false (B):**

Cardiac and neurological features are relatively infrequent in SLE in children.
- 12. True (A) or false (B):**

The optimal time to initiate breastfeeding is more than 6 hours after birth.
- 13. True (A) or false (B):**

Colostrum is not real breastmilk and should be discarded prior to feeding.
- 14. True (A) or false (B):**

Mothers who are slightly older are less likely than young mothers to breastfeed for a full 6 months.
- 15. True (A) or false (B):**

In Nigeria, there is a strong association between a mother's level of knowledge about breastfeeding and her actual practice.
- 16. True (A) or false (B):**

Nigerian mothers' attitudes towards exclusive breastfeeding are shaped by family members more than by the knowledge gained from health workers.
- 17. True (A) or false (B):**

Improved exclusive breastfeeding rates could be expected to result in a decline of the infant mortality rate in developing countries.
- 18. True (A) or false (B):**

Neonatal tetanus should be prevented by strict hygiene and by prompt immunisation of the newborn baby.
- 19. True (A) or false (B):**

The 'doughnut' sign is characteristic of tuberculous hilar and subcarinal lymphadenopathy on the lateral chest radiograph.
- 20. True (A) or false (B):**

The commonest form of congenital diaphragmatic hernia in infants is the posterolateral Bochdalek hernia.

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