

The CPD programme for SAJCH is being administered by Medical Practice Consulting:
CPD questionnaires must be completed online at www.mpconsulting.co.za

True (T) or False (F):

Regarding positioning of endotracheal tubes in neonates:

1. The position of an endotracheal tube in neonates in an intensive care unit can feasibly be assessed by bedside ultrasonography rather than by using chest radiography.
2. The thyroid gland lies at the vertebral level of C4/5.
3. Tracheal bifurcation occurs in most neonates, at the level of T4.

Regarding external ventricular drains:

4. Ventriculitis in children who have external ventricular drains (EVD) is associated with the duration that EVDs are in situ.
5. *Streptococcus* is a common organism cultured in ventriculitis.

Regarding perinatal health statistics in KwaZulu-Natal:

6. Home deliveries are a common occurrence in Amajuba district of KwaZulu-Natal.
7. Nearly one-third of mothers in 2012 attended antenatal care clinics before 20 weeks' gestation.
8. The intensification of the prevention of mother-to-child transmission programme has been associated with a dramatic decline in maternal deaths.

Regarding anaemia in children:

9. In Nigerian <5-year-old children presenting with anaemia, glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD) deficiency is present in about a quarter of patients.
10. The World Health Organization classifies children (6 months - 5 years of age) as being anaemic if Hb \leq 13 g/dL.
11. Helminth infections are a common cause of anaemia in children <5 years of age.

Regarding sleep duration and nutrition in children:

12. Excessive sleep duration is associated with obesity in adolescents.
13. Adequate sleep duration is considered to be \geq 7 hours/night for adolescents.

Regarding phototherapy in neonates:

14. Over 40% of full-term infants in a tertiary care hospital in India had phototherapy initiated not in accordance with recognised international guidelines.

Regarding the Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome:

15. The molecule 7-dehydrocholesterol is a precursor of skin synthesis of cholecalciferol.
16. The presence of syndactyly, hypotonia and feeding difficulties is suggestive of the diagnosis.

Regarding neonatal infections:

17. In preterm infants admitted to neonatal units, colonisation by non-albicans *Candida* species is more common than colonisation with *Candida albicans*.
18. *Candida* species colonise up to 60% of very-low-birth-weight infants during the first month of life in the neonatal intensive care unit.

Regarding acute myocarditis in children:

19. Coxsackie A virus is responsible for the greatest proportion of cases.
20. Complete atrioventricular heart block is a serious complication of acute myocarditis.

A maximum of 5 CEUs will be awarded per correctly completed test.

CPD questionnaires must be completed online via www.mpconsulting.co.za. After submission you can check the answers and print your certificate. Accreditation number: MDB001/009/01/2014 (Clinical)

