

The CPD programme for SAJCH is being administered by Medical Practice Consulting:  
CPD questionnaires must be completed online at [www.mpconsulting.co.za](http://www.mpconsulting.co.za)

## True (T) or False (F):

### Regarding chronic lung disease in HIV-infected children

1. The respiratory rate ratio is the ratio obtained by comparing the respiratory rate with the mean of normal for age.
2. In adolescents with chronic lung disease, obliterative bronchiolitis with concomitant bronchiectasis is the most common pathological abnormality.
3. Most HIV-infected children with chronic lung disease are responsive to bronchodilators.

### Regarding severe pneumonia in HIV-exposed or infected infants

4. The two most common infective agents in HIV-infected infants with severe pneumonia requiring ventilation are *Pneumocystis jiroveci* and cytomegalovirus.
5. Hospital mortality among HIV-infected infants with severe pneumonia and requiring ventilation is >25%.

### Regarding autism in children

6. Autism spectrum disorder (ASD) is characterised by difficulty in social communication, language and related cognitive skills.
7. ASD cannot be classified as a disability as it does not meet the criteria delineated by the International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Handicap.

### Regarding HIV disclosure to children on highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART)

8. The majority of children between 8 and 14 years who had been on HAART for >1 year had had their HIV status disclosed to them.
9. The better educated the caregiver, the more likely disclosure will have occurred.
10. It is estimated that ~2.4% of children in South Africa between 1 and 14 years are HIV-infected.

### Regarding the use of case management guidelines of IMCI by health workers in Tshwane

11. The majority of patients 2 - 60 months old referred to a regional hospital had been appropriately assessed using IMCI guidelines by the referring clinic healthcare workers.
12. Nutrition and immunisation status should be checked at each clinic visit.
13. At each consultation, the healthcare worker should inquire about the following four symptoms: cough or difficulty in breathing, diarrhoea, fever and ear problems.

### Regarding oral health promotion services in KwaZulu-Natal schools

14. Less than half of Health Promoting Schools had oral health promotion services in place.
15. Most schools in South Africa are classified as Health Promoting Schools.

### Regarding the effect of a nutrition education programme on the nutritional status of young children

16. Stunting occurs in ~20% of children between 2 and 5 years of age.
17. Underweight for age occurs in ~10% of children between 2 and 5 years of age.
18. A nutrition education programme conducted over 12 months had no effect on micronutrient deficiency of young children.

### Regarding food allergy

19. Allergy to peanuts is the most common food allergy in young children.
20. Cow's milk protein allergy may present with bloody stools and proctocolitis in infants.

A maximum of 3 CEUs will be awarded per correctly completed test.

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